دروس اللغة العربية

Lessons of the Arabic Language

لغير الناطقين بها

For Non-Native Speakers

الْجُزْءُ الثَّانِي

Book 2

الدكتور ف. عبد الرحيم

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Annotated Solutions

Lesson 17

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لُغَةُ الْقُرْآنِ
مسي ساغا



Language of the Qur'an
Mississauga

Revision History

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2019-10-10	1	Javid Sheikh	Added vocabulary and revision table. Changed cover page.
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Note:
Translations of the Qur'anic ayahs given in this lesson are based on the literal translation of the Arabic words to help promote an understanding of the Holy Qur'an in its original language. For the mainstream translation of the ayahs, please consult the Qur'an translations offered by Saheeh International and/or others.

The Seventeenth Lesson (١٧) اَلـدَّرْسُ السَّابِعَ عَشَرَ

(لِ + مَا)

اَلْمُدَرِّسُ : لِمَ خَرَجْتَ مِنَ الْفَصْلِ يَاعَمَّارُ؟
- The Teacher: Why did you leave from the class, O'Ammar?

عَمَّارٌ : خَرَجْتُ لِأَشْرَبَ الْمَاءَ .
- Ammar: I left to drink water.

اَلْمُدَرِّسُ : وَلِمَ خَرَجَ يَاسِرٌ مَعَكَ؟
- TT: And why did Yasir leave with you?

عَمَّارٌ : هُوَ خَرَجَ لِيَغْسِلَ وَجْهَهُ .
- A: He left to wash his face.

To sit قَعَدَ - يَقْعُدُ - مَقْعَدٌ

هُمَايُونُ : يَاأُسْتَاذُ، أَنَا أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَجْلِسَ (1) هُنَا أَمَامَكَ . مَقْعَدِي بَعِيدٌ عَنْكَ . وَمِنْ هُنَاكَ لَا أَرَى مَا تَكْتُبُ عَلَى السَّبُّورَةِ .
- Humayoon: I want to sit here in front of you. My seat is far from you. From there I don't see what you write on the writing board.

اَلْمُدَرِّسُ : يُمْكِنُكَ أَنْ تَجْلِسَ (2) هُنَا الْآنَ . هَذَا مَقْعَدُ حَمْزَةَ . وَهُوَ غَائِبٌ مُنْذُ أُسْبُوعٍ . . . اِسْمَعُوا يَاأَبْنَائِي . تَبْدَأُ عُطْلَةُ (مُؤَنَّثٌ) الصَّيْفِ بَعْدَ شَهْرٍ . أَيْنَ تَذْهَبُونَ فِي هَذِهِ الْعُطْلَةِ؟
- TT: It is possible for you to sit here now. This is seat of Hamza. And he is absent since one week.... Listen my sons. The summer holidays begin after a month. Where will you go in this holiday?

بَدَأَ يَبْدَأُ - To begin (A-A)
رَأَى - يَرَى - To see (A-A)

بَعْضُ الطُّلَّابِ: نُرِيدُ أَنْ نَذْهَبَ (1) إِلَى بِلَادِنَا .
- Some of the Students: We want to go to our countries.

اَلْمُدَرِّسُ : أَيْنَ تُرِيدُ أَنْ تَذْهَبَ (1) أَنْتَ يَاهَاشِمُ؟
- TT: Where do you want to go, O'Hashim?

هَاشِمٌ : أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَذْهَبَ (1) إِلَى مِصْرَ .
Hashim: I want to go to Egypt.

اَلْمُدَرِّسُ : لِمَ تُرِيدُ أَنْ تَذْهَبَ (1) إِلَى مِصْرَ؟
- TT: Why do you want to go to Egypt?

هَاشِمٌ : أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَذْهَبَ (1) إِلَى مِصْرَ لِأَزُورَ أَخِي الَّذِي يَدْرُسُ فِي جَامِعَةِ الْأَزْهَرِ .
H: I want to go to Egypt to visit my brother who studies in the University of Al-Azhar.

زَارَ يَزُورُ To visit (A-U)

اَلْمُدَرِّسُ : وَأَيْنَ تُرِيدُ أَنْ تَذْهَبَ (1) أَنْتَ يَايُوسُفُ؟
- TT: And where do you want to go O'Yousuf?

مَصْدَرٌ مُؤَوَّلٌ = (أَنْ + فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ مَنْصُوبٌ)
(1) مَفْعُولٌ بِهِ
(2) فَاعِلٌ
(3) مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ

لَامُ التَّعْلِيلِ + (أَنْ) + فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ مَنْصُوبٌ
أَنْ مُضْمَرَةٌ (Latent أَنْ)

أَنْ = حَرْفُ نَصْبٍ وَمَصْدَرِيٍّ

يُوسُفُ : أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَذْهَبَ ① إِلَى لَنْدَنَ .

- Yousuf: I want to go to London.

اَلْمُدَرِّسُ : أَلَا تُرِيدُ أَنْ تَذْهَبَ ① إِلَى بَلَدِكَ ؟

- JJ: Don't you want to go to your country?

يُوسُفُ : نَعَمْ . لَا أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَذْهَبَ ① إِلَى بَلَدِي هَذِهِ السَّنَةَ . أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَذْهَبَ ① إِلَى لَنْدَنَ لِأَدْرُسَ اللُّغَةَ الْإِنْكِلِيزِيَّةَ هُنَاكَ .

- Y: Yes, I don't want to go to my country this year. I want to go to London to study the English language over there.

اَلْمُدَرِّسُ : أَلَا يُمْكِنُكَ أَنْ تَدْرُسَ ② اللُّغَةَ الْإِنْكِلِيزِيَّةَ فِي بَلَدِكَ ؟

- JJ: Is it not possible to study the English language in your country?

يُوسُفُ : نَعَمْ . لَا يُمْكِنُنِي ذَلِكَ لِأَنَّ أَهْلَ بَلَدِي يَدْرُسُونَ اللُّغَةَ الْفَرَنْسِيَّةَ وَلَا يَدْرُسُونَ اللُّغَةَ الْإِنْكِلِيزِيَّةَ .

(اسمٌ) (فَاعِلٌ)

- Y: Yes, that is not possible because people in my country study the French language and they do not study the English language.

اَلْمُدَرِّسُ : فِي أَيِّ كُلِّيَّةٍ تُرِيدُ أَنْ تَدْرُسَ ① فِي الْعَامِ الْمُقْبِلِ يَامَرْوَانُ ؟

- JJ: In which faculty do you want to study in the next year, O'Marvaan?

مَرْوَانُ : أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَدْرُسَ ① فِي كُلِّيَّةِ الشَّرِيعَةِ .

- Marvaan: I want to study in the faculty of Islamic law.

اَلْمُدَرِّسُ : فِي أَيِّ كُلِّيَّةٍ تُرِيدُ أَنْ تَدْرُسَ ① أَنْتَ يَامُوسَى ؟

(Emphasis)

- JJ: In which faculty do you want to study, O'Musa?

مُوسَى : لَا يُمْكِنُنِي أَنْ أَدْرُسَ ② بِالْجَامِعَةِ فِي الْعَامِ الْمُقْبِلِ ، ذَلِكَ لِأَنِّي مَرِيضٌ وَأُرِيدُ أَنْ أَذْهَبَ ① إِلَى الْوِلَايَاتِ الْمُتَّحِدَةِ لِلْعِلَاجِ .

(م بِهِ)

- Musa: It is not possible for me that I study at the university next year, that is because I am sick and I want to go to the United States for treatment.

اَلْمُدَرِّسُ : شَفَاكَ اللهُ .

- JJ: May Allah cure you!

عَمْرٌو : يَاأُسْتَاذُ ، يَكَادُ الْجَرَسُ يَرِنُّ . أَرْجُو أَنْ تَسْمَحَ ① لَنَا بِالْخُرُوجِ الْآنَ قَبْلَ أَنْ يَخْرُجَ ③ الطُّلَّابُ الْآخَرُونَ .

(come together)

رَجَا يَرْجُو - To request (A-U)

- Amr: O'teacher, the bell is about to ring. I request that you permit us to leave now before the other students exit.

اَلْمُدَرِّسُ : بَقِيَ ثَلَاثُ دَقَائِقَ . يُمْكِنُكُمُ الْخُرُوجُ الْآنَ . اُخْرُجُوا بِهُدُوءٍ .

- JJ: Three minutes are left (remain). It is possible for you to leave now (your leaving out now is possible). Leave (you all) quietly.

بَقِيَ يَبْقَى - To remain (I-A)

سَمَحَ يَسْمَحُ - To allow (A-A)

مَصْدَرٌ مُؤَوَّلٌ = (أَنْ + فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ مَنْصُوبٌ)
① مَفْعُولٌ بِهِ
② فَاعِلٌ
③ مُضَافٌ إِلَيْهِ

لَامُ التَّعْلِيلِ + (أَنْ) + فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ مَنْصُوبٌ

أَنْ مُضْمَرَةٌ (Latent أَنْ)

Exercises تَمَارِينُ

1- Answer the following questions: ١ ـ أَجِبْ عَنِ الْأَسْئِلَةِ الْآتِيَةِ :

(١) لِمَاذَا خَرَجَ عَمَّارٌ وَيَاسِرٌ مِنَ الْفَصْلِ ؟

(٢) أَيْنَ يُرِيدُ هَاشِمٌ أَنْ يَذْهَبَ فِي عُطْلَةِ الصَّيْفِ ؟

(٣) لِمَاذَا يُرِيدُ يُوسُفُ أَنْ يَذْهَبَ إِلَى لَنْدَنَ ؟

(٤) فِي أَيِّ كُلِّيَّةٍ يُرِيدُ مَرْوَانُ أَنْ يَدْرُسَ ؟

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2- Read what Humayoon said it to the teacher, then fill in the following blanks in light of that: ٢ ـ اِقْرَأْ مَا قَالَهُ هُمَايُونُ لِلْمُدَرِّسِ ، ثُمَّ امْلَأِ الْفَرَاغَاتِ فِيمَا يَلِي عَلَى ضَوْءِ ذَلِكَ :

- Humayoon wants to sit in front of the teacher because his seat is far from him and he does not (cannot) see what the teacher writes on the writing board.

يُرِيدُ هُمَايُونُ أَنْ يَجْلِسَ أَمَامَ الْمُدَرِّسِ لِأَنَّ مَقْعَدَهُ بَعِيدٌ عَنْهُ . وَلَا يَرَى مَا يَكْتُبُ الْمُدَرِّسُ عَلَى السَّبُّورَةِ .

3- The teacher asks all students this question: ٣ ـ يَسْأَلُ الْمُدَرِّسُ كُلًّا مِنَ الطُّلَّابِ هَذَا السُّؤَالَ :

- Where do you want to go in the summer holidays? - أَيْنَ تُرِيدُ أَنْ تَذْهَبَ فِي عُطْلَةِ الصَّيْفِ ؟

- I want to go to Turkey in the summer holidays? - أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَذْهَبَ إِلَى تُرْكِيَا فِي عُطْلَةِ الصَّيْفِ

4- The teacher asks all students this question: ٤ ـ يَسْأَلُ الْمُدَرِّسُ كُلًّا مِنَ الطُّلَّابِ هَذَا السُّؤَالَ :

- In which faculty do you want to study? - فِي أَيِّ كُلِّيَّةٍ تُرِيدُ أَنْ تَدْرُسَ ؟

- I want to study in the faculty of commerce. - أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَدْرُسَ فِي كُلِّيَّةِ التِّجَارَةِ

5- The teacher asks all students this question: ٥ ـ يَسْأَلُ الْمُدَرِّسُ كُلًّا مِنَ الطُّلَّابِ هَذَا السُّؤَالَ :

- Why did you exit (leave) from the classroom? - لِمَاذَا خَرَجْتَ مِنَ الْفَصْلِ ؟

- I left to go to the masjid. - خَرَجْتُ لِأَذْهَبَ إِلَى الْمَسْجِدِ

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1- Answer the following questions: ١ ـ أَجِبْ عَنِ الْأَسْئِلَةِ الْآتِيَةِ :

(١) لِمَاذَا خَرَجَ عَمَّارٌ وَيَاسِرٌ مِنَ الْفَصْلِ ؟

(٢) أَيْنَ يُرِيدُ هَاشِمٌ أَنْ يَذْهَبَ فِي عُطْلَةِ الصَّيْفِ ؟

(٣) لِمَاذَا يُرِيدُ يُوسُفُ أَنْ يَذْهَبَ إِلَى لَنْدَنَ ؟

(٤) فِي أَيِّ كُلِّيَّةٍ يُرِيدُ مَرْوَانُ أَنْ يَدْرُسَ ؟

1) Why did Ammar and Yasir leave the class?

1. خَرَجَ عَمَّارٌ لِيَشْرَبَ الْمَاءَ وَخَرَجَ يَاسِرٌ لِيَغْسِلَ وَجْهَهُ

Ammar left to drink water and Yasir left to wash his face.

2) Where does Hashim want to go in the summer holidays?

2. يُرِيْدُ أَنْ يَذْهَبَ إِلَى مِصْرَ

He wants to go to Egypt.

3) Why does Yousuf want to go to London.

3. يُرِيدُ أَنْ يَذْهَبَ إِلَى لَنْدَنَ لِيَدْرُسَ اللُّغَةَ الْإِنْكِلِيزِيَّةَ

He wants to go to study the English language.

4) In which faculty Marwaan wants to study?

4. يُرِيدُ أَنْ يَدْرُسَ فِي كُلِّيَّةِ الشَّرِيْعَةِ

He wants to study in the Faculty of Islamic Law.




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فَيَقُولُ (خَرَجْتُ لِـ ....) مُخْتَاراً مِنَ الْأَسْبَابِ الْآتِيَةِ (وَتَكْتُبُ هَذِهِ عَلَى السَّبُّورَةِ) :

He says (I left to ......) A selection from the following reasons (and write them on the writing board).

① أَشْرَبُ الْمَاءَ. ② أَدْخُلُ الْمِرْحَاضَ. ③ أَغْسِلُ وَجْهِي. ④ أَذْهَبُ إِلَى الْمُدِيرِ. ⑤ آخُذُ دَفْتَرِي مِنْ زَمِيلِي. ⑥ أَقْرَأُ الْإِعْلَانَ. ⑦ أَعْرِفُ سَبَبَ الضَّوْضَاءِ. ⑧ أَجْلِسُ فِي الشَّمْسِ. ⑨ أَبْصُقُ. ⑩ أَبْحَثُ عَنْ مِفْتَاحِي. ⑪ أَسْأَلُ مُدَرِّسَ الْفِقْهِ سُؤَالاً. مَفْعُولٌ بِهِ

(يُنَبِّهُ الْمُدَرِّسُ الطُّلَّابَ لِوُجُوبِ نَصْبِ الْفِعْلِ بَعْدَ لَامِ التَّعْلِيلِ)

(The teacher alerts the students for the necessity of the nasb (being accusative) of the verb after the Lam of Cause or Reason).

1. خَرَجْتُ لِأَشْرَبَ الْمَاءَ — 1, I left to drink the water.
2. خَرَجْتُ لِأَدْخُلَ الْمِرْحَاضَ — 2, I left to enter the toilet.
3. خَرَجْتُ لِأَغْسِلَ وَجْهِي — 3, I left to wash my face.
4. خَرَجْتُ لِأَذْهَبَ إِلَى الْمُدِيرِ — 4, I left to go to the principal.
5. خَرَجْتُ لِآخُذَ دَفْتَرِي مِنْ زَمِيلِي — 5, I left to take my notebook from my friend.
6. خَرَجْتُ لِأَقْرَأَ الْإِعْلَانَ — 6, I left to read the announcement.
7. خَرَجْتُ لِأَعْرِفَ سَبَبَ الضَّوْضَاءِ — 7, I left to know the cause (reason) of the noise
8. خَرَجْتُ لِأَجْلِسَ فِي الشَّمْسِ — 8, I left to sit in the sun.
9. خَرَجْتُ لِأَبْصُقَ — 9, I left to spit.
10. خَرَجْتُ لِأَبْحَثَ عَنْ مِفْتَاحِي — 10, I left to look/search for my key.
11. خَرَجْتُ لِأَسْأَلَ مُدَرِّسَ الْفِقْهِ سُؤَالاً

11, I left to ask the teacher of Fiqh (Islamic Jurisprudence) a question.


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6- Read what follows :

٦ ـ اِقْــرَأْ مَــا يَــلِي :

(١) أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَذْهَبَ إِلَى الْمُسْتَوْصَفِ .

(٢) نَسِيتُ أَنْ أَقُولَ لَكَ شَيْئاً .

(٣) أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَحْفَظَ الْقُرْآنَ الْكَرِيمَ .

(٤) نَسِيتُ أَنْ أَكْتُبَ الدَّرْسَ .

(٥) أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَدْرُسَ اللُّغَةَ الْعَرَبِيَّةَ لِأَنَّهَا لُغَةُ الْقُرْآنِ الْكَرِيمِ .

(٦) نُرِيدُ أَنْ نَسْأَلَكَ سُؤَالاً يَا أُسْتَاذُ .

(٧) أَتُرِيدُ أَنْ تَقُولَ لِي شَيْئًا ؟

(٨) يُرِيدُ أَخِي أَنْ يَدْرُسَ بِالْجَامِعَةِ الْإِسْلَامِيَّةِ .

(٩) نَسِيتُ أَنْ أَكْتُبَ الْعُنْوَانَ عَلَى الظَّرْفِ .

1) I want to go to the clinic.

2) I forgot to tell you something.

3) I want to memorize the Noble Qur'an.

4) I forgot to write the lesson.

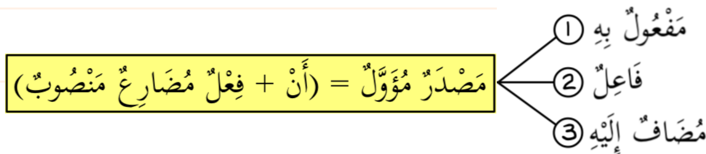
5) I want to study the Arabic language because it is the language of the Noble Qur'an.

6) We want to ask you a question, O'teacher.

7) Do you want to tell me something (or say something to me).

8) My brother wants to study at Islamic University.

9) I forgot to write the address on the envelope.



7- Answer the following questions using (أَنْ): ٧ ـ أَجِبْ عَنِ الْأَسْئِلَةِ الْآتِيَةِ مُسْتَعْمِلًا (أَنْ):

1, Where do you want to go in the summer holidays? (١) أَيْنَ تُرِيدُ أَنْ تَذْهَبَ فِي عُطْلَةِ الصَّيْفِ؟

2, Why do you want to study the Arabic language. (٢) لِـمَ تُرِيدُ أَنْ تَدْرُسَ اللُّغَةَ الْعَرَبِيَّةَ؟

3, Who do you want to play with? (٣) مَعَ مَنْ تُرِيدُ أَنْ تَلْعَبَ؟

4, From which radio station you want to listen to the news. (٤) مِنْ أَيِّ إِذَاعَةٍ تُرِيدُ أَنْ تَسْمَعَ الْأَخْبَارَ؟

5, What do you want to drink, O'my brother? (٥) مَـاذَا تُرِيدُ أَنْ تَشْرَبَ يَاأَخِي؟

6, Why do you want to go to the doctor? (٦) لِـمَ تُرِيدُ أَنْ تَذْهَبَ إِلَى الطَّبِيبِ؟

7, What do you want to eat in the dinner? (٧) مَاذَا تُرِيدُ أَنْ تَأْكُلَ فِي الْعَشَاءِ؟

8, What did you forget? (٨) مَـاذَا نَسِيتَ؟

1, I want to go to Pakistan in the summer holidays. ١. أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَذْهَبَ إِلَى بَاكِسْتَانَ فِي عُطْلَةِ الصَّيْفِ

2, I want to study the Arabic language to understand the Noble Qur'an. 2. أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَدْرُسَ اللُّغَةَ الْعَرَبِيَّةَ لِأَفْهَمَ الْقُرْآنَ الْكَرِيمَ (دُرُوسًا)

3, I want to play with my classmate. 3. أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَلْعَبَ (لَعِبًا) مَعَ زَمِيلِي

4, I want to listen to the news from Radio-station Toronto. 4. أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَسْمَعَ الْأَخْبَارَ مِنْ إِذَاعَةِ تُورَانْتُو

5, I want to drink the coffee. 5. أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَشْرَبَ الْقَهْوَةَ

6, I want to go the doctor because I am sick. 6. أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَذْهَبَ إِلَى الطَّبِيبِ لِأَنَّنِي مَرِيضٌ

7, I want to eat the bread in the dinner. 7. أُرِيدُ أَنْ آكُلَ الْخُبْزَ فِي الْعَشَاءِ

8, I forgot to put (place) the book in the bag. 8. نَسِيتُ أَنْ أَضَعَ الْكِتَابَ فِي الْحَقِيبَةِ

Evening عِشَاءٌ

وَضَعَ يَضَعُ To place

٨ ـ إِقْرَأِ الْأَمْثِلَةَ الْآتِيَةَ لِـ (لَامُ التَّعْلِيْلِ) :

8- Read the following examples with (the lam of Justification).

(١) نَدْرُسُ اللُّغَةَ الْعَرَبِيَّةَ لِنَفْهَمَ الْقُرْآنَ الْكَرِيمَ وَالْحَدِيثَ النَّبَوِيَّ الشَّرِيفَ.

1, We study the Arabic language to understand the Noble Qur'an and the Islamic Traditions of our Noble Prophet.

(٢) قَامَ الْمُدَرِّسُ لِيَكْتُبَ عَلَى السَّبُّورَةِ.

2, The teacher stood to write on the writing board.

(٣) خَرَجْتُ مِنَ الْفَصْلِ لِأَشْرَبَ الْمَاءَ.

3, I left from the classroom to drink water.

(٤) ذَهَبَ أَبِي إِلَى جُدَّةَ لِيَشْتَرِيَ سَيَّارَةً.

4, My father went to Jeddah to purchase a car.

(٥) خَلَقَنَا اللَّهُ تَعَالَى لِنَعْبُدَهُ.

5, Allah the Exalted, created us to worship Him.

(٦) دَخَلْتُ الْحَمَّامَ لِأَغْسِلَ وَجْهِي.

6, I entered the washroom to wash my face.

(٧) ذَهَبْتُ إِلَى مَكْتَبِ الْبَرِيدِ لِآخُذَ الْبَرْقِيَّةَ الَّتِي جَاءَتْنِي مِنْ أَبِي.

7, I went to the post office to get the telegram which came to me from my father.

(٨) فَتَحْتُ النَّافِذَةَ لِيَدْخُلَ الْهَوَاءُ فَدَخَلَ الذُّبَابُ.

8, I opened the window to enter (let) the air in but the fly entered (came in).

(٩) يَا حَمْزَةُ، أَذْهَبُ الْآنَ إِلَى السُّوقِ لِأَشْتَرِيَ دَفَاتِرَ وَأَقْلَامًا لِي وَلَكَ وَلِسُعَادَ.

9, O'Hamza, I am going to the market now to purchase notebooks and pens for me and for you and for Soaad.

٩ ـ أَجِبْ عَنِ الْأَسْئِلَةِ الْآتِيَةِ مُسْتَعْمِلًا (لَامُ التَّعْلِيْلِ) :

9- Answer the following questions using (the lam of Justification).

(نَشْرَبُ) (١) لِمَ دَخَلْتُمُ الْمَطْعَمَ؟

1, Why did you (pl) enter the restaurant?

دَخَلْنَا الْمَطْعَمَ لِنَشْرَبَ الْقَهْوَةَ

- We entered the restaurant to drink the coffee.

(أَشْتَرِي) (٢) لِمَ خَرَجْتَ مِنَ الْمَدْرَسَةِ؟

2, Why did you leave from the school?

خَرَجْتُ مِنَ الْمَدْرَسَةِ لِأَشْتَرِيَ قَلَمًا

- I left from the school to purchase a pen.

(أَزُوْرُ) (٣) لِمَ ذَهَبْتَ إِلَى قَرْيَتِكَ يَوْمَ الْجُمُعَةِ؟

3, Why did you go to your village on Friday?

ذَهَبْتُ إِلَى قَرْيَتِي يَوْمَ الْجُمُعَةِ لِأَزُوْرَ أَصْدِقَائِي

- I went to my village on Friday to visit my friends.

(نَقْرَأُ) (٤) لِمَ ذَهَبْتُنَّ إِلَى الْمَكْتَبَةِ يَا أَخَوَاتُ؟

4, Why did you go to the library, O'sisters?

ذَهَبْنَا إِلَى الْمَكْتَبَةِ لِنَقْرَأَ الْمَجَلَّاتِ

- We went to the library to read the magazines.

لَامُ التَّعْلِيلِ + (أَنْ) + فِعْلٌ مُضَارِعٌ مَنْصُوبٌ

(يَدْرُسُ) (٥) لِـمَ جَاءَ أَخُوكَ إِلَى الْمَدِينَةِ الْمُنَوَّرَةِ؟
5, Why did your brother come to Madinah-til-Munawara?
جَاءَ أَخِي إِلَى الْمَدِينَةِ الْمُنَوَّرَةِ لِيَدْرُسَ اللُّغَةَ الْعَرَبِيَّةَ
- My brother came to Madinah-til-Munawara to study the Arabic language.

(يَغْسِلُ) (٦) لِـمَ خَرَجَ زَمِيلُكَ مِنَ الْفَصْلِ؟
6, Why did your classmate leave from the classroom?
خَرَجَ زَمِيلِي مِنَ الْفَصْلِ لِيَغْسِلَ وَجْهَهُ
- My classmate left from the classroom to wash his face.

(نَعْبُدُ) (٧) لِـمَ خَلَقَنَا اللهُ تَعَالَى؟
7, Why did Allah the Exalted create us?
خَلَقَنَا اللهُ تَعَالَى لِنَعْبُدَهُ
- Allah the Exalted created us to worship Him.

(يَكْتُبُ) (٨) لِـمَ قَامَ الْمُدَرِّسُ؟
8, Why did the teacher stand?
قَامَ الْمُدَرِّسُ لِيَكْتُبَ الدَّرْسَ عَلَى السَّبُّورَةِ
- The teacher stood to write the lesson on the writing board.

(آخُذُ) (٩) لِـمَ تَذْهَبُ إِلَى مَكْتَبِ الْبَرِيدِ الْآنَ؟
9, Why are you going to the post office right now?
أَذْهَبُ إِلَى الْمَكْتَبِ الْبَرِيدِ الْآنَ لِآخُذَ الْبَرْقِيَّةَ
- I am going to the post office right now to take (get) the telegram.

(نَفْهَمُ) (١٠) لِـمَ تَدْرُسُونَ اللُّغَةَ الْعَرَبِيَّةَ يَا إِخْوَانُ؟
10, Why are you studying the Arabic language O'brothers?
نَدْرُسُ اللُّغَةَ الْعَرَبِيَّةَ لِنَفْهَمَ الْقُرْآنَ الْكَرِيمَ
- We are studying the Arabic language to understand the Noble Qur'an.

10- ١٠ ــ تَأَمَّلْ مَا يَلِي :
Ponder over what follows:

ثَمَّ = هُنَا

(١) لَا يُمْكِنُكَ (لَا يُمْكِنُ) أَنْ تَجْلِسَ هُنَا. هَذَا مَقْعَدُ عُثْمَانَ.
1, It is not possible for you or you may not (not possible) to sit here. This is the seat of Usman.

(٢) يُمْكِنُكَ (يُمْكِنُ) أَنْ تَخْرُجَ مِنَ الْفَصْلِ الْآنَ. / يُمْكِنُكَ الْخُرُوجُ مِنَ الْفَصْلِ الْآنَ.
2, It is possible for you (is possible) to leave from the class right now. / Your exiting from the class is possible right now (You may leave the class now).

(٣) أَيُمْكِنُنِي (أَيُمْكِنُ) أَنْ آخُذَ هَذِهِ الْمَجَلَّةَ إِلَى الْبَيْتِ؟
3, Is it possible for me (is it possible) to take this magazine to home?

(٤) أَبِي مَرِيضٌ جِدًّا. لَا يُمْكِنُهُ أَنْ يَذْهَبَ إِلَى الْمَصْنَعِ.
4, My father is very sick. It is not possible for him to go to the factory.

(٥) هَذَا يُمْكِنُ وَهَذَا لَا يُمْكِنُ.
5, This is possible and this is not possible.

11- Ponder over the examples for (since): ١١ ـ تَأَمَّلِ الأَمْثِلَةَ لِـ (مُنْذُ) :

1) I have not seen Muhammad since Friday. (١) مَا رَأَيْتُ مُحَمَّداً مُنْذُ يَوْمِ الْجُمُعَةِ.

2) He is absent since one week. (٢) هُوَ غَائِبٌ مُنْذُ أُسْبُوعٍ .

3) We are living in this house since one year. (٣) نَسْكُنُ فِي هَذَا الْبَيْتِ مُنْذُ سَنَةٍ .

4) He is sick since his return from his country. (٤) هُوَ مَرِيضٌ مُنْذُ رُجُوعِهِ مِنْ بَلَدِهِ.

5) I know this scholar since five years. (٥) أَعْرِفُ هَذَا الشَّيْخَ مُنْذُ خَمْسِ سَنَوَاتٍ .

12- Ponder over what follows: ١٢ ـ تَأَمَّلْ مَا يَلِي :

هُوَ يَرَى. He sees. | أَنْتَ تَرَى. You see. | أَنَا أَرَى. I see. | نَحْنُ نَرَى. We see.

رَسَمَ - يَرْسُمُ To draw (A–U)

1) The teacher places things on his desk. (1) يَضَعُ الْمُدَرِّسُ أَشْيَاءَ عَلَى مَكْتَبِهِ، (2) أَوْ يَرْسُمُ عَلَى السَّبُّورَةِ أَشْيَاءَ وَيَسْأَلُ كُلًّا مِنَ الطُّلَّابِ: (3) مَاذَا تَرَى عَلَى الْمَكْتَبِ؟ / عَلَى السَّبُّورَةِ؟ (4) وَيُجِيبُ الطَّالِبُ وَيَقُولُ : (أَرَى قَلَماً وَكِتَاباً وَسَاعَةً . . . .).

2) Or draws things on the writing board, and asks every student.

3) What do you see on the desk/on the writing board? رَأَى - يَرَى

4) And the student replies and says: (I see a pen and a book and a watch...)

13- Ponder over what follows: ١٣ ـ تَأَمَّلْ مَا يَلِي :

1) I request that you permit me to sit here. (١) أَرْجُو أَنْ تَسْمَحَ لِي بِالْجُلُوسِ هُنَا . — Come together

2) I request that you permit him to leave. (٢) أَرْجُو أَنْ تَسْمَحَ لَهُ بِالْخُرُوجِ.

3) I request that you permit us to enter. (٣) أَرْجُو أَنْ تَسْمَحَ لَنَا بِالدُّخُولِ.

4) I request that you permit Hamid to visit you. (٤) أَرْجُو أَنْ تَسْمَحَ لِحَامِدٍ بِزِيَارَتِكَ. — زَارَ يَزُورُ

14- These are the names of the seasons of the year: ١٤ ـ هَذِهِ أَسْمَاءُ فُصُولِ السَّنَةِ :

(١) الشِّتَاءُ.	(٢) الرَّبِيعُ.	(٣) الصَّيْفُ.	(٤) الْخَرِيفُ.
The Winter	The Spring	The Summer	The Autumn/Fall

اَلْكَلِمَاتُ الْجَدِيدَةُ : The New Words :

عُطْلَةٌ	Holiday (Vacation)
مِصْرُ	Egypt
أَهْلٌ	Family / People
عَشَاءٌ	Dinner / supper
زَارَ (يَزُوْرُ)	To visit (A-U)
بَقِيَ (يَبْقَى)	To remain (I-A)
اَلْعَامُ الْمُقْبِلُ	The next year / Coming year
هُدُوْءٌ	Calm (Quiet)
ظَرْفٌ (ج ظُرُوْفٌ) Pl	Envelope (s)
عِلَاجٌ	Treatment
بَدَأَ (يَبْدَأُ)	To begin / commence (A-A)
بَصَقَ (يَبْصُقُ)	To spit (A-U) — بَصْقَةٌ Saliva / spit
اَلذُّبَابُ (ج ذِبَّانٌ) Pl	Fly (Flies) — ذَبَّ - يُذَبُّ To defend / drive away
إِعْلَانٌ	Announcement — إِعْلَانَاتٌ (Plural)
ضَوْضَاءٌ	Noise
سَمَحَ (يَسْمَحُ)	To permit (A-A)
أَمْكَنَ (يُمْكِنُ)	To be able (A-I) (F IV)

ٱلصَّفْحَةُ الْأَخِيرَةُ مِنْ هَذَا الْمِلَفِّ

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